

Convergenza IT/OT e Cyber Resilienza Operazionale nel Settore Trasporti

NOVEMBER 2022

Agenda

- **Engineering Cybertech at a glance**
- OT Cybersecurity Trends & Challenges
- Cybertech Approach and Solution



At a Glance: a Global Company

1.24 B€

REVENUE FY2020

+20

M&A LAST 4 YEARS



+11.600

ASSOCIATES

+1.000

NEW HIRES PER YEAR

+16.000

PROJECTS IN 2020

+40

OFFICES AROUND THE WORLD

GLOBAL HQ
ROME, ITALY

OFFICES IN EUROPE,
NORTH AMERICA,
LATIN AMERICA

RESEARCH & INNOVATION

+40m€ Investments / YR
+100 Active Research Projects
+450 Data Scientists and Researchers

IT & MANAGEMENT ACADEMY "ENRICO DELLA VALLE"

15.000 Man Days of Training / YR
+1.000 Professional Certifications
+5.400 Courses & E-learning Courses



Cybertech / Engineering's Cybersecurity Company

6
International
Branches



Enabling a Secure Digital Transformation for your organization.

We protect your data, networks and infrastructures and ensure a safe digital space for your employees, clients and partners.

Members of **Organization for Security (EOS)** and **European Cyber Security Organization (ECSO)**

300+
Cybersecurity Specialists

550+
Individual Certifications

450
Clients

20+
Client Countries

20 petabyte
Of Data Protected

22K
Servers

1
Certified SOC
ISO27001/2017

3
SOC Control Rooms:
Rome / Zurich / Belgrade

3
Certified datacenters
Tier IV, AGID,
ISO27001/2013,
TIA-942

1
Vulnerability
Assessment Lab
ISO17025/2018

ADVISORY

**TECHNOLOGY &
IMPLEMENTATION**

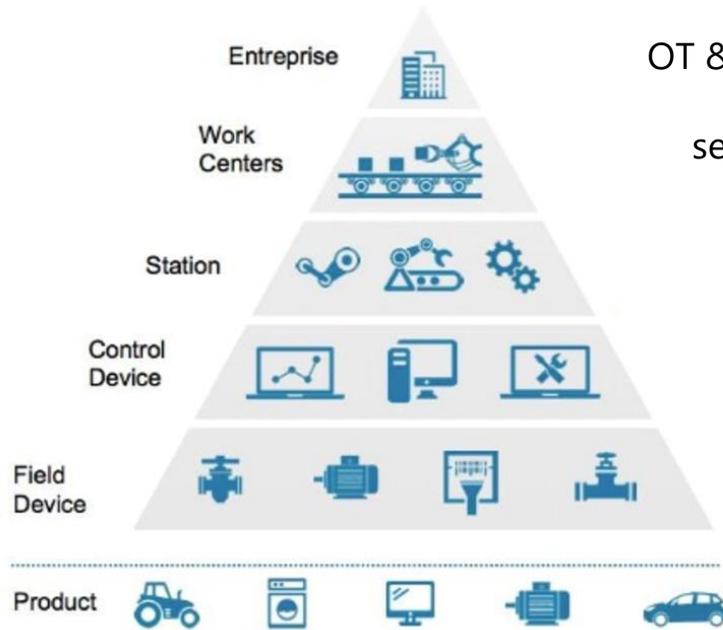
**MANAGED
SECURITY
SERVICES**

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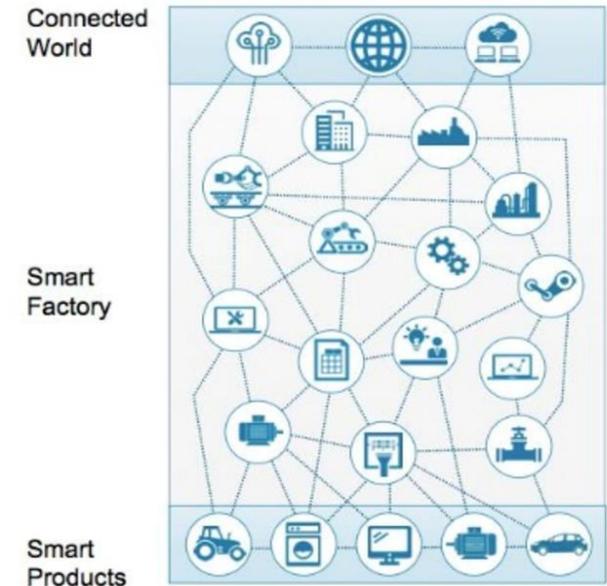


A Connected World



Traditional Isolated Silos

OT & IT convergence: networks are now connected distributed and most of the time without segregation and segmentation between them



Connected World



The Reality of Cyber Attacks to IACS Infrastructures

Incidents range from what I call commodity-type malware, which could be a Trojan design dealing with banking information that is proliferating around the Internet accidentally getting into an industrial control system and infecting the machines, or it could range all the way out to a significant, advanced and persistent threat from a nation-state-level actor who is very surgically and specifically targeting that control system for whatever the reason is.



Marty Edwards

Director of Industrial Control Systems Cyber Emergency Response Team (ICS-CERT)
U.S. Department of Homeland Security

2020-21

- US Natural Gas Operator
- Ekans Ransomware on Honda
- Water Treatment Facility FL
- Colonial Pipeline

2019

- ASCO Belgium
- PILZ manufacturing Germany
- Deutsche Bahn

2018

- Automotive Giants
- Cathay Pacific

2015

- Ukrainian Power Grid
- Company's water treatment plant

2014

- German Steel Mill



Outdated IACS and IoT smart devices further expand the attack surface

Cyber-attacks on smart buildings, along with related attacks on smart cities and infrastructure, can have wide-ranging impacts and can pose risks to human safety. An attack in a large public building or structure (particularly in a densely populated area), could potentially cause chaos.



ARC Advisory Group
Cybersecurity for Smart Buildings

Less-than-perfect software patching, outdated operating systems, and above all insufficient network segmentation. That last vulnerability in particular ... could allow malware with access to one part of the network to spread wildly beyond its initial foothold, exactly as NotPetya would the next year.



WIRED
The Untold Story of NotPetya
the Most Devastating Cyberattack in History



Hackers Use Smart Building Technology Access Control Systems to Launch DDoS Attacks

February 2020

Access control systems are typically installed in corporate headquarters, industrial facilities, and factories. They are designed to control the doors through which employees and visitors can pass by using a system of access cards.



Cyberattack Penetrated Cargo Facility's Operating Controls

November 2020

A cyberattack on a U.S. maritime facility targeted cameras and physical access control systems with the Ryuk ransomware, disrupting the network.



Ransomware Attack Shut Down Some Michigan Schools

January 2020

District officials said that attackers gained access to the IT network via heating and cooling systems, causing three schools to close for a week.



Atlanta International Airport Hit With Cyberattack

March 2018

The Hartsfield-Jackson Atlanta International Airport's Wi-Fi service was down Friday amid a cyberattack on the city.



Timeline of notable Ransomware Attacks to OT/IACS infrastructure in recent past

Samples of ransomware attacks from around the world that either disrupted operations or involved large ransom demands



Reference Standards for OT Security



International Electrotechnical Commission
IEC 62443 (series) Industrial communication networks -Network and System Security



International Society for Automation
ISA 99 (series) is a framework for Industrial Automation and Control System (IACS) Security



SP 800-82 Guide to Industrial Control System (ICS) Security, NISTIR 7628 Guidelines for Smart Grid Cyber Security



Critical Infrastructure Protection (CIP) -002 through -011



Guidance for Addressing Cyber Security in the Chemical Industry



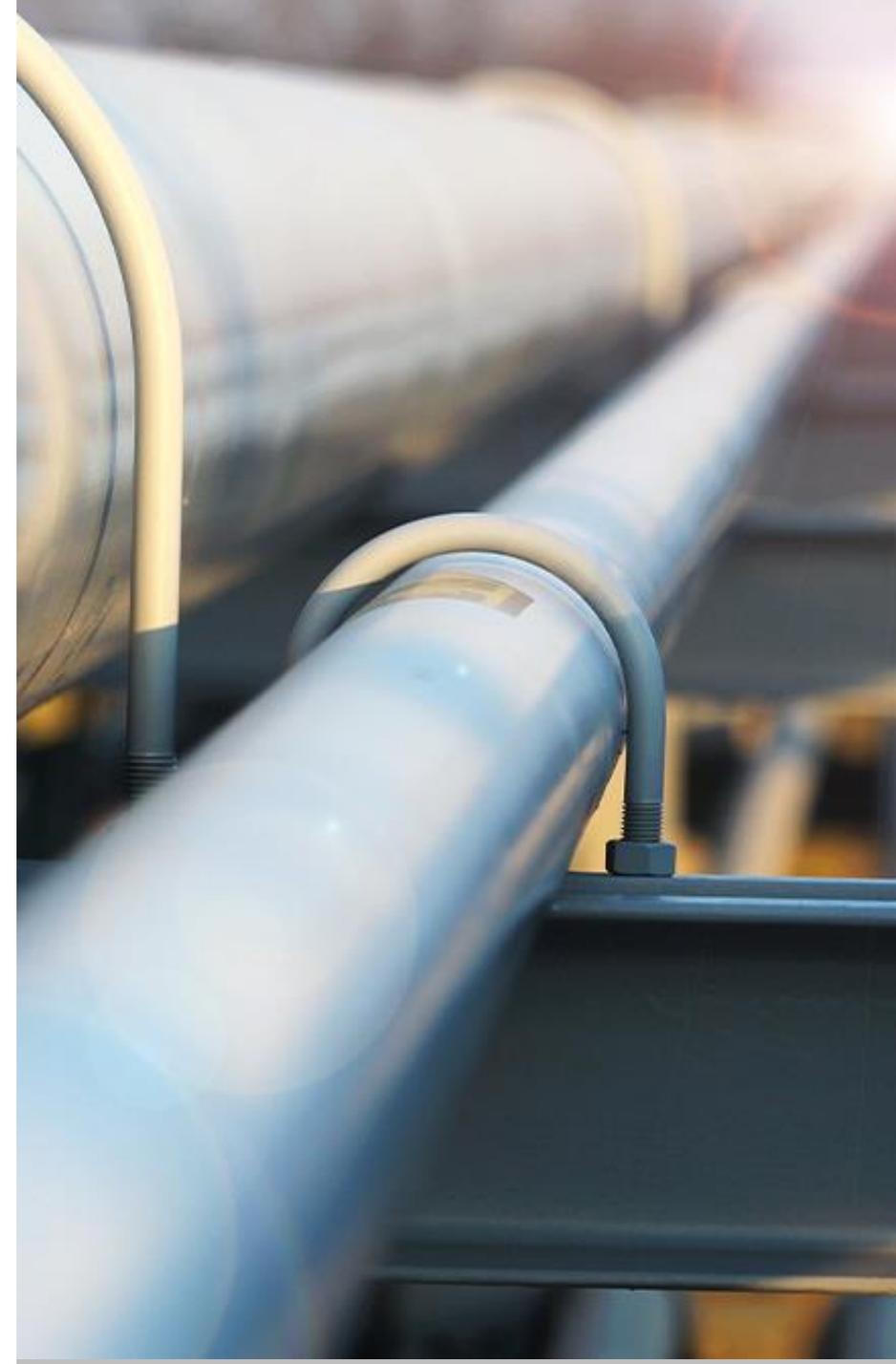
Protecting Industrial Control Systems - Recommendations for Europe and Member States



Guidance of Security for Industrial Control Systems

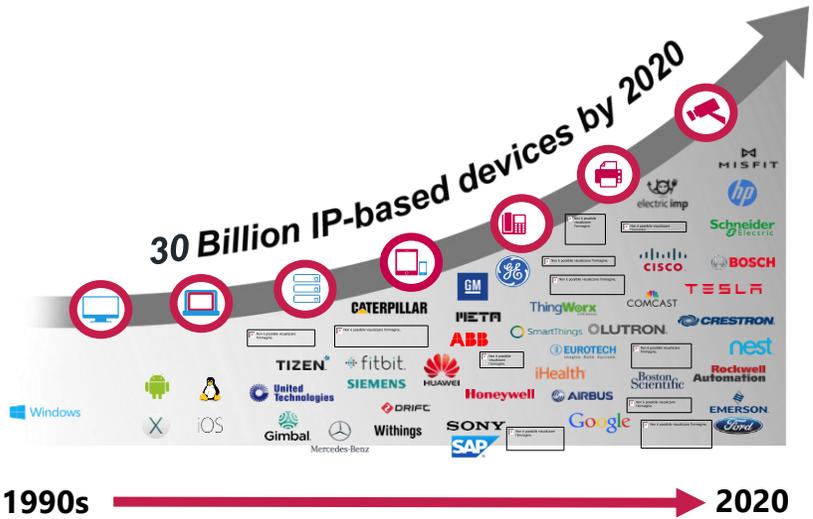
Consequences of a Cyber Attack to OT and Transportation Infrastructures

- Business Continuity and Availability of Critical Components of the Transportation chain
- Data Confidentiality and Integrity, including Data Breach, Data Manipulation, Config Exfiltration
- Delay on Scheduling
- **Safety compromised**
- **Environment compromised**
- Regulatory breaches / financial penalties
- Financial Loss or Impacts
- Damage to Company Image
- Loss of customers



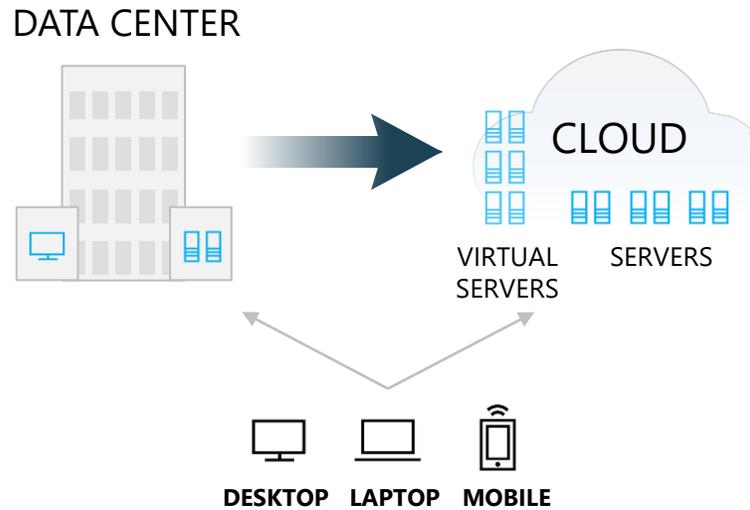
3 Trends specifically amplify the Cybersecurity risk for OT and Transportation Infrastructure

Growth of Devices & Platform Diversity with associated Vulnerabilities



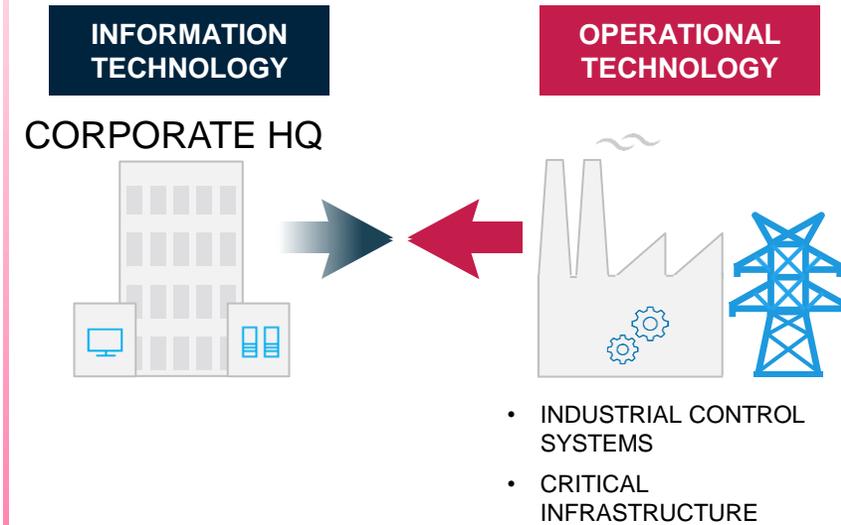
- Innumerable device-specific operating systems (OS)
- Cannot get agents onto new devices
- Cannot write agent-based software for every OS

Cloud Adoption, Mobility and Remote Working Create New Challenges



- Multiple Device Locations and Access Points
- Heterogeneous Environment with Multiple Vendors
- De-centralized Management

OT Convergence With IT amplifies Risk



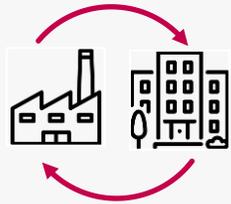
- INDUSTRIAL CONTROL SYSTEMS
 - CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE
- OT networks are no longer physically separated
 - Threats moving between cyber & physical dimensions
 - Assets are highly vulnerable & rarely can be patched



Cybersecurity Challenges in the OT/ICS environment / combined with Network & day-to-day operation issues

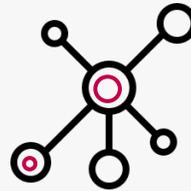
Cybersecurity

(Visibility, Vulnerability, Threat Detection)



- No (to limited) visibility in OT networks
- Inability to discern if systems are vulnerable
- Complex and clunky integration into SIEM and other enterprise tools
- Slow and expensive threat detection and response time

Networking



- No network maps
- No segmentation
- Inability to monitor and understand packet/traffic flows
- Lack of device compliance (Is my switch configured correctly?)

Operations



- No real-time asset inventory
- Inaccurate tracking device firmware and model information
- Incomplete vendor and contractor activities
- Cost and often inability of site visits to field

OT Security for Critical Transportation Infrastructures

Core Functions and Technology Areas

- Asset discovery, visibility, profiling, classify and tracking, also used for OT asset & network hygiene and inventory.
- Core Operational Network Security, Segmentation, Network IPDS.
- Advanced Network traffic analysis and threat detection.
- Core Endpoint and Server protection (hardening, antimalware, and core host EPP).
- Advanced Host Anomaly Detection and Vulnerability Management (including asset configuration integrity and firmware protection).
- Access Control and Secure Remote Access from external parties.
- Security Governance & Risk Management according to ISA99-IEC62443.



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Operational Cyber Resilience / The overall and primary objective of OT Cybersecurity



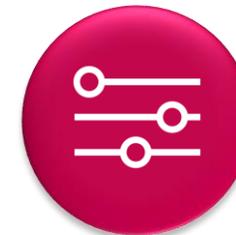
Device Visibility, Identification and Protection

See in real-time what your OT network devices are doing, their vulnerabilities, and protect against along with defending the integrity of crucial operational processes and system health, to mitigate the risk of unexpected downtime while lowering operational costs



Threat and Anomaly Detection

Catch known and unknown threats at their earliest stages to stay ahead of targeted or common attacks and prevent breaches



Control, Respond and Recover

Know what's going on at all times and easily share that data with the organization for a fast and effective reaction to breaches and auditable recover



Multi-layered Defense for IT & OT Security

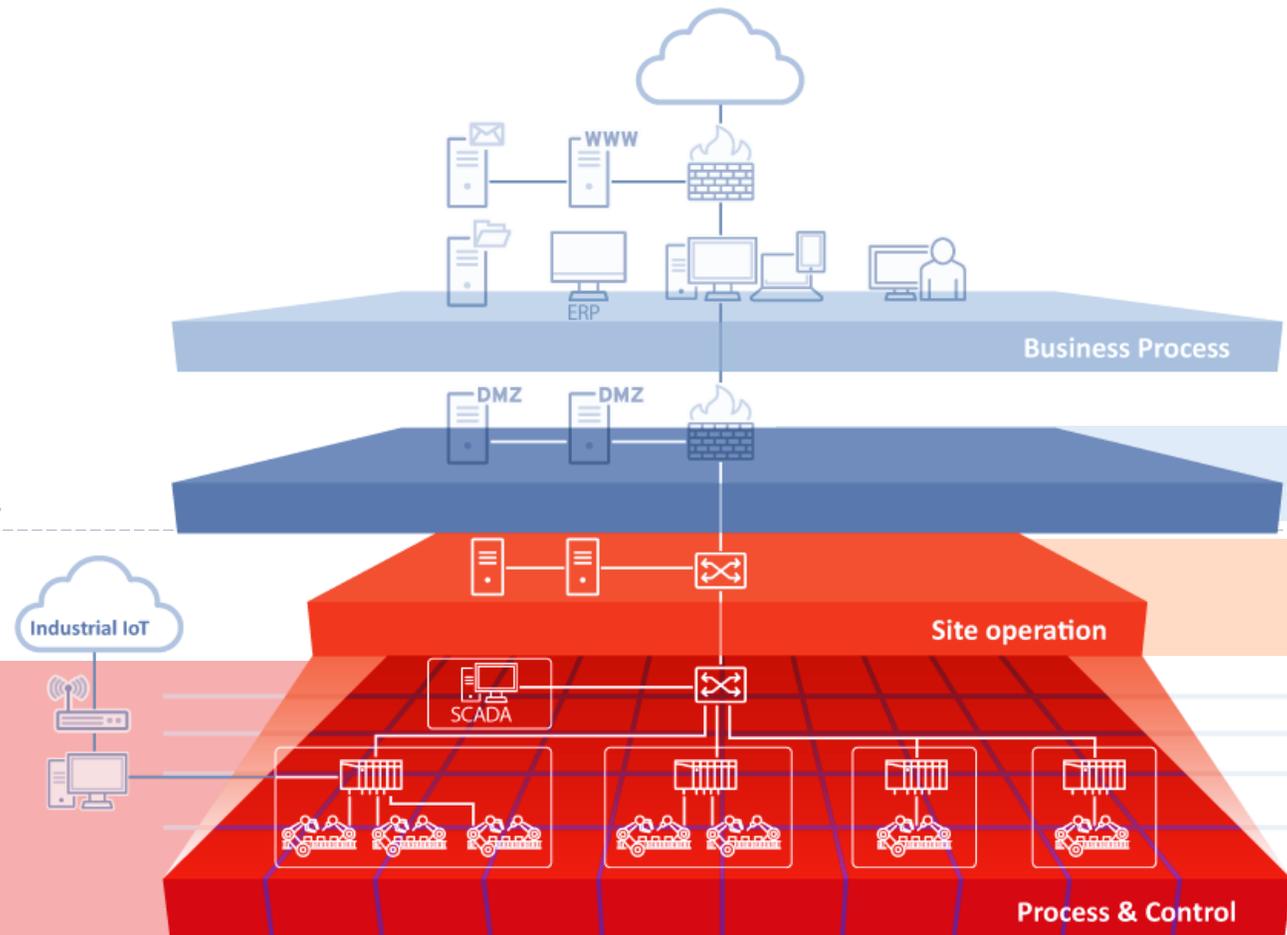
Core capabilities applied to IT & OT layers

IT
Enterprise Zone

OT
Manufacturing Zone

INDUSTRIAL CYBER RESILIENCE
Defend industrial control devices

- Prevent the spread of infection by network segmentation
- Protect critical equipment at the network level from cyberattacks designed to exploit unpatched vulnerabilities
- Protect ICS endpoints
- Prevent the execution of malware and unauthorized programs on legacy OS terminals (Lockdown)
- Scan and clean up malware in the devices where security software cannot be installed



PROTECT BY SEGREGATION IT vs OT

Stop cyberattacks moving from the IT environment to the OT infrastructure

- Perimeter defense to prevent cyberattacks designed to exploit vulnerabilities
- Protection of various IoT devices such as IoT gateways used in industrial services

IDENTIFY OT ASSETS and DETECT TRAFFIC ANOMALIES

Identify internal activities and monitor the insurgence of cyberattack over the OT environment

- Gain visibility into the asset configuration and connections of production devices
- Monitor network traffic from multiple perspectives. Receive early detection of suspicious movements



Cybertech Portfolio and major Use Cases for Defending Operational Technologies



OT Assessment

- High- and low-level risk assessment
- Business impact analysis and reporting
- Risk priority driven remediation plan



OT Visibility, Protection and Anomaly Detection

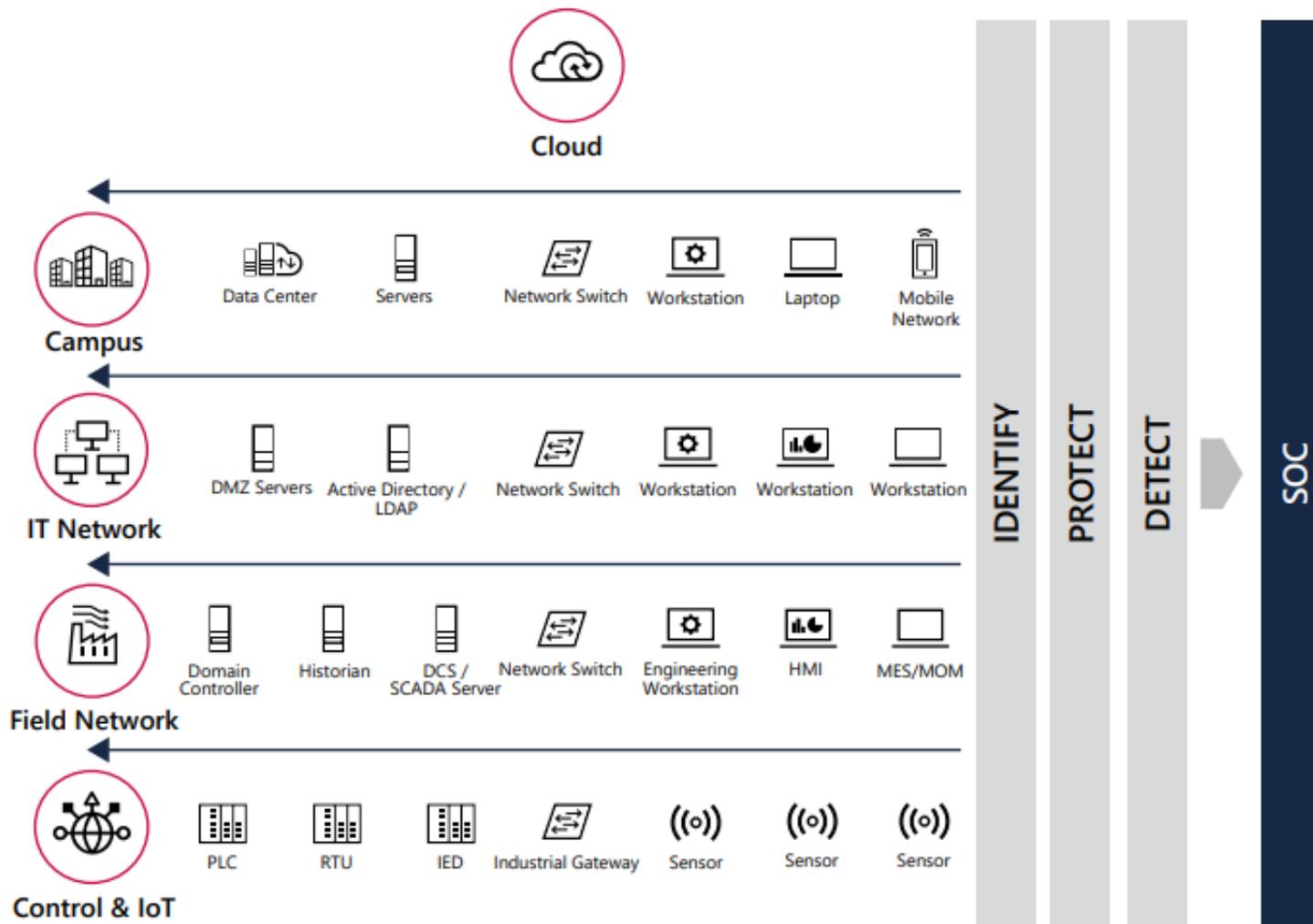
- OT Network segmentation and protection (IPDS)
- Asset discovery and inventory
- Network scanning & traffic capture for threat detection
- Vulnerability management, anti-malware and host hardening
- Integrity monitoring



OT Secure Remote Access

- Centralized access requests
- Outbound Connection on encrypted tunnels w granular access rules
- Password Management and MFA
- Session Management for Auditing

OT Ready Service Model



A consolidated "**OT Ready**" service model able to integrate vertical and multilayered IT-OT defense with horizontal identify-protect-detect-respond capabilities.

Our **implementation capability and MSS/SOC** align to industry processes and standards to offer best of breed risk mitigation strategies and prove conformity.



Thanks



Aldo Lentini

Principal Security Architect - R&D Manager



www.eng.it



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